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Short Title: Dropout Prevention/Drivers License.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

April 3, 1997

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO PROVIDE THAT CERTAIN STUDENTS WHO DROP OUT OF
SCHOOL OR DO NOT MAKE PROGRESS TOWARD GRADUATION SHALL
NOT BE ELIGIBLE FOR DRIVERS PERMITS OR LICENSES.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

Section 1. G.S. 20-11, as amended by Chapter 16 of the 1997 Session Laws,
reads as rewritten:

**"§ 20-11. Issuance of limited learner's permit and provisional drivers license to
person who is less than 18 years old.**

(a) Process. – Safe driving requires instruction in driving and experience. To
ensure that a person who is less than 18 years old has both instruction and experience
before obtaining a drivers license, driving privileges are granted first on a limited basis
and are then expanded in accordance with the following process:

- (1) Level 1. – Driving with a limited learner's permit.
- (2) Level 2. – Driving with a limited provisional license.
- (3) Level 3. – Driving with a full provisional license.

1 A permit or license issued under this section must have a color background or border that
2 indicates the level of driving privileges granted by the permit or license.

3 (b) Level 1. – A person who is at least 15 years old but less than 18 years old may
4 obtain a limited learner's permit if the person meets all of the following requirements:

- 5 (1) Passes a course of driver education prescribed in G.S. 20-88.1 or a
6 course of driver instruction at a licensed commercial driver training
7 school.
- 8 (2) Passes a written test administered by the Division.
- 9 (3) Has a driving eligibility certificate or a high school diploma or its
10 equivalent.

11 (c) Level 1 Restrictions. – A limited learner's permit authorizes the permit holder
12 to drive a specified type or class of motor vehicle only under the following conditions:

- 13 (1) The permit holder must be in possession of the permit.
- 14 (2) A supervising driver must be seated beside the permit holder in the front
15 seat of the vehicle when it is in motion. No person other than the
16 supervising driver can be in the front seat.
- 17 (3) For the first six months after issuance, the permit holder may drive only
18 between the hours of 5:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m.
- 19 (4) After the first six months after issuance, the permit holder may drive at
20 any time.
- 21 (5) Every person occupying the vehicle being driven by the permit holder
22 must have a safety belt properly fastened about his or her body, or be
23 restrained by a child passenger restraint system as provided in G.S. 20-
24 137.1(a), when the vehicle is in motion.

25 (d) Level 2. – A person who is at least 16 years old but less than 18 years old may
26 obtain a limited provisional license if the person meets all of the following requirements:

- 27 (1) Has held a limited learner's permit issued by the Division for at least 12
28 months.
- 29 (2) Has not been convicted of a motor vehicle moving violation or seat belt
30 infraction during the preceding six months.
- 31 (3) Passes a road test administered by the Division.
- 32 (4) Has a driving eligibility certificate or a high school diploma or its
33 equivalent.

34 (e) Level 2 Restrictions. – A limited provisional license authorizes the license
35 holder to drive a specified type or class of motor vehicle only under the following
36 conditions:

- 37 (1) The license holder must be in possession of the license.
- 38 (2) The license holder may drive without supervision in any of the
39 following circumstances:
 - 40 a. From 5:00 a.m. to 9:00 p.m.
 - 41 b. When driving to or from work.

- 1 c. When driving to or from an activity of a volunteer fire
2 department, volunteer rescue squad, or volunteer emergency
3 medical service, if the driver is a member of the organization.
- 4 (3) The license holder may drive with supervision at any time. When the
5 license holder is driving with supervision, the supervising driver must
6 be seated beside the license holder in the front seat of the vehicle when
7 it is in motion. The supervising driver need not be the only other
8 occupant of the front seat, but must be the person seated next to the
9 license holder.
- 10 (4) Every person occupying the vehicle being driven by the license holder
11 must have a safety belt properly fastened about his or her body, or be
12 restrained by a child passenger restraint system as provided in G.S. 20-
13 137.1(a), when the vehicle is in motion.
- 14 (f) Level 3. – A person who is at least 16 years old but less than 18 years old may
15 obtain a full provisional license if the person meets all of the following requirements:
- 16 (1) Has held a limited provisional license issued by the Division for at least
17 six months.
- 18 (2) Has not been convicted of a motor vehicle moving violation or seat belt
19 infraction during the preceding six months.
- 20 (3) Has a driving eligibility certificate or a high school diploma or its
21 equivalent.
- 22 A person who meets these requirements may obtain a full provisional license by mail.
- 23 (g) Level 3 Restrictions. – The restrictions on Level 1 and Level 2 drivers
24 concerning time of driving, supervision, and passenger limitations do not apply to a full
25 provisional license.
- 26 (h) Out-of-State Exceptions. – A person who is at least 16 years old but less than
27 18 years old, who was a resident of another state and has an unrestricted drivers license
28 issued by that state, and who becomes a resident of this State may obtain one of the
29 ~~following:~~ following upon the submission of a driving eligibility certificate or a high
30 school diploma or its equivalent:
- 31 (1) A temporary permit, if the person has not completed a drivers education
32 program that meets the requirements of the Superintendent of Public
33 Instruction but is currently enrolled in a drivers education program that
34 meets these requirements. A temporary permit is valid for the period
35 specified in the permit and authorizes the holder of the permit to drive a
36 specified type or class of motor vehicle when in possession of the
37 permit, subject to any restrictions imposed by the Division concerning
38 time of driving, supervision, and passenger limitations. The period
39 must end within 10 days after the expected completion date of the
40 drivers education program in which the applicant is enrolled.
- 41 (2) A full provisional license, if the person has completed a drivers
42 education program that meets the requirements of the Superintendent of
43 Public Instruction, has held the license issued by the other state for at

1 least 12 months, and has not been convicted during the preceding six
2 months of a motor vehicle moving violation, a seat belt infraction, or an
3 offense committed in another jurisdiction that would be a motor vehicle
4 moving violation or seat belt infraction if committed in this State.

- 5 (3) A limited provisional license, if the person has completed a drivers
6 education program that meets the requirements of the Superintendent of
7 Public Instruction but either did not hold the license issued by the other
8 state for at least 12 months or was convicted during the preceding six
9 months of a motor vehicle moving violation, a seat belt infraction, or an
10 offense committed in another jurisdiction that would be a motor vehicle
11 moving violation or seat belt infraction if committed in this State.

12 (i) Application. – An application for a permit or license authorized by this section
13 must be signed by both the applicant and another person. That person must be the
14 applicant's parent or guardian if the parent or guardian resides in this State and is
15 qualified to be a supervising driver. In all other circumstances, that person must be an
16 adult approved by the Division.

17 (j) Duration and Fee. – A limited learner's permit expires on the eighteenth
18 birthday of the permit holder. A limited provisional license expires on the eighteenth
19 birthday of the license holder. A full provisional license expires on the date set under
20 G.S. 20-7(f). The fee for a limited learner's permit or a limited provisional license is ten
21 dollars (\$10.00). The fee for a full provisional license is the amount set under G.S. 20-
22 7(i).

23 (k) Supervising Driver. – A supervising driver must be a parent or guardian of the
24 permit holder or license holder if a parent or guardian signed the application for the
25 permit or license. If a parent or guardian did not sign the application, the supervising
26 driver must be the adult who signed the application. A supervising driver must be a
27 licensed driver who has been licensed to drive for at least five years.

28 (l) Violations. – It is unlawful for the holder of a limited learner's permit, a
29 temporary permit, or a limited provisional license to drive a motor vehicle in violation of
30 the restrictions that apply to the permit or license. Failure to comply with a restriction
31 concerning the time of driving or the presence of a supervising driver in the vehicle
32 constitutes operating a motor vehicle without a license. Failure to comply with any other
33 restriction, including seating and passenger limitations, is an infraction punishable by a
34 monetary penalty as provided in G.S. 20-176.

35 (m) Insurance Status. – The holder of a limited learner's permit is not considered a
36 licensed driver for the purpose of determining the inexperienced operator premium
37 surcharge under automobile insurance policies.

38 (n) Driving Eligibility Certificate. – A person who desires to obtain a permit or
39 license issued under this section and who does not have a high school diploma or its
40 equivalent, must have a driving eligibility certificate that proves the person is currently
41 enrolled in school and is making progress toward obtaining a high school diploma or its
42 equivalent. The driving eligibility certificate must be on a form approved by the
43 Division, must be dated within 30 days of the date the person applies for a permit or

1 license issuable under this section, and must be signed by the applicable person named
2 below:

- 3 (1) The principal, or the principal's designee, of the public school in which
4 the person is enrolled.
- 5 (2) The administrator, or the administrator's designee, of the private school
6 or home school in which the person is enrolled.
- 7 (3) The designee of the board of directors of the charter school in which the
8 person is enrolled.
- 9 (4) A representative of the community college, or the representative's
10 designee, in which the person is enrolled. The State Board of
11 Community Colleges shall adopt guidelines to assist community
12 colleges in their designation of this representative."

13 Section 2. G.S. 20-13.2 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

14 "(c1) The Division must revoke the permit or license of a person under the age of 18
15 if the proper school authority notifies the Division that the person has quit school.
16 Notwithstanding subsection (d) of this section, the length of revocation will be at least 90
17 days and may last until the person's eighteenth birthday. The Division may restore a
18 person's permit or license after the initial 90-day period, and before the person's
19 eighteenth birthday, if the person submits to the Division one of the following:

- 20 (1) A high school diploma or its equivalent.
- 21 (2) A driving eligibility certificate as required under G.S. 20-11(n)."

22 Section 3. G.S. 115C-12 is amended by adding a new subdivision to read:

23 "(26) Duty to Develop Rules for Issuance of Driving Eligibility Certificates. –
24 The State Board of Education shall issue rules defining what is
25 equivalent to a high school diploma for the purposes of G.S. 20-11. It
26 shall also issue rules for the procedures a person must follow and the
27 requirements a person must meet to obtain a driving eligibility
28 certificate. A person must be given a driving eligibility certificate if the
29 person is making progress towards obtaining a high school diploma or
30 its equivalent. A person may be given a driving eligibility certificate in
31 either one of the following circumstances:

- 32 a. If a hardship would be placed on the person or the person's
33 family if the person did not receive the certificate.
- 34 b. If it is determined that the person cannot make progress towards
35 obtaining a high school diploma.

36 Rules adopted under this subdivision shall not apply to nonpublic
37 schools not accredited by the State Board. The rules shall provide for
38 an appeal to an appropriate education authority by a person who is
39 denied a driving eligibility certificate."

40 Section 4. The State Board of Education, in collaboration with the Office of
41 Non-Public Education in the Office of the Governor and with the State Board of
42 Community Colleges, shall develop policies directing the appropriate education

1 authorities to notify the Division of Motor Vehicles whenever a student under the age of
2 18 quits school before obtaining a high school diploma or its equivalent.

3 Section 5. The State Board of Education shall study the effectiveness of this
4 act on the dropout rates and progress toward graduation of students under the age of 18
5 and shall report the results of the study to the 2000 Session of the General Assembly by
6 filing a copy of a report with the Speaker of the House of Representatives, with the
7 President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and with the Fiscal Research Division prior to the
8 first day of that legislative session.

9 Section 6. Sections 1 and 2 of this act become effective August 1, 1998. The
10 remainder of this act is effective when it becomes law. The rules required by Section 3 of
11 this act shall be issued by the State Board of Education no later than March 1, 1998.