

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA

SESSION 1997

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SENATE BILL 70*
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Short Title: Obsolete School Laws.

(Public)

Sponsors: Senators Lucas, Winner, Lee, Dannelly, Hartsell, Perdue; and Shaw of Cumberland.

Referred to: Education/Higher Education.

February 10, 1997

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO REPEAL OBSOLETE OR REDUNDANT SCHOOL LAWS, TO
3 TRANSFER THE STATUTES THAT ESTABLISH THE STATE SCHOOLS FOR
4 HEARING- AND SIGHT-IMPAIRED STUDENTS FROM CHAPTER 115C TO
5 CHAPTER 143B OF THE GENERAL STATUTES, TO STREAMLINE THE
6 REPORTS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION TO THE JOINT
7 LEGISLATIVE EDUCATION OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE, AND TO MAKE
8 CONFORMING CHANGES.

9 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

10 **SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT AND ACCOUNTABILITY REPORT.**

11 Section 1. G.S. 115C-15 is repealed.

12 **REPORT ON CLASS SIZE WAIVERS.**

13 Section 2. G.S. 115C-21.1 is repealed.

14 **ALCOHOL AND DRUG DEFENSE PROGRAM.**

15 Section 3. G.S. 115C-22 is repealed.

16 **OBSERVANCE OF SPECIAL DAYS.**

17 Section 4. G.S. 115C-83 is repealed.

18 **EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS.**

1 Section 5. G.S. 115C-102.8 is repealed.

2 **REGIONAL EDUCATIONAL TRAINING CENTERS.**

3 Section 6. Part 4 of Article 9 of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes is
4 repealed.

5 **DEPARTMENTAL REQUESTS.**

6 Section 7. G.S. 115C-144 is repealed.

7 **PROJECT GENESIS PROGRAM.**

8 Section 8. Part 6 of Article 16 of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes is
9 repealed.

10 **COLLEGES ASSIST TEACHERS IN CERTIFICATION.**

11 Section 9. G.S. 115C-298 is repealed.

12 **PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION COMMISSION.**

13 Section 10. Part 4 of Article 22 of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes is
14 repealed.

15 **STATE POLICY.**

16 Section 11. G.S. 115C-472 is repealed.

17 **STATE SCHOOLS OF HEARING-IMPAIRED CHILDREN.**

18 Section 12. Part 7 of Article 9 of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes, G.S.
19 115C-123 through G.S. 115C-126.1, is recodified as Part 30 of Article 3 of Chapter 143B
20 of the General Statutes, G.S. 143B-216.40 through G.S. 143B-216.44.

21 **GOVERNOR MOREHEAD SCHOOL.**

22 Section 13. (a) Part 8 of Article 9 of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes,
23 G.S. 115C-127 through G.S. 115C-133, is recodified as Part 9A of Article 3 of Chapter
24 143B of the General Statutes, G.S. 143B-164.10 and G.S. 143B-164.13 through G.S.
25 143B-164.17.

26 (b) G.S. 143B-176.1 is recodified as G.S. 143B-164.11 in Part 9A of Article 3 of
27 Chapter 143B of the General Statutes.

28 (c) G.S. 143B-176.2 is recodified as G.S. 143B-164.12 in Part 9A of Article 3 of
29 Chapter 143B of the General Statutes.

30 (d) The remainder of Part 12A of Article 3 of Chapter 143B of the General
31 Statutes is repealed.

32 **SCHOOL SYSTEM DEFINED AND ORGANIZED.**

33 Section 14. (a) G.S. 115C-74 reads as rewritten:

34 **"§115C-74. School system defined.**

35 The school system of each local school administrative unit shall consist of
36 ~~kindergarten and 12 years of study or grades, instruction or grade levels,~~ and shall be
37 graded on the basis of a school year of not less than nine months. ~~The system may be~~
38 ~~organized in one or two ways as follows: The first eight grades shall be styled the elementary~~
39 ~~school and the remaining four grades, the high school; or if more practicable, a junior high~~
40 ~~school may be formed by combining the first year of high school with both the seventh and~~
41 ~~eighth grades or with the eighth grade alone, and a senior high school which shall comprise the~~
42 ~~last three years of high school work. For purposes of Title V of the National Defense Education~~
43 ~~Act of 1958 (Public Law 85-864) the term "secondary school" shall be applicable to grades seven~~

1 ~~through 12.~~—The State Board of Education may make recommendations concerning the
2 classification or organization of the years of instruction or grade levels; however, each
3 local board of education may organize schools comprised of whatever years of instruction
4 or grade levels that it considers appropriate."

5 (b) G.S. 115C-75 is repealed.

6 (c) G.S. 115C-5 is amended by adding the following new subsections to read:

7 "(d1) 'Elementary school' means any school that has any of the first five years of
8 instruction or grade levels and that may have a kindergarten or other years of instruction
9 or grade levels.

10 (d2) 'High school' or 'senior high school' means any school that has at least the last
11 three years of instruction and that offers at least the minimum high school course of study
12 prescribed by the State Board.

13 (f1) 'Middle school' or 'junior high school' means any school that has any
14 combination of the sixth through ninth years of instruction or grade levels.

15 (g1) 'Secondary school' means any middle school, junior high school, high school,
16 or senior high school.

17 (k) 'Union school' means any school that has 12 years of instruction or grade levels
18 and that may have a kindergarten."

19 **CENTRAL ORPHANAGE.**

20 Section 15. Part 9 of Article 9 of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes is
21 repealed. This repeal shall not impair the continuing existence of any corporation
22 established under Chapter 47, Private Laws of 1887, and continued under Part 9 of
23 Article 9 of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes.

24 **STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION REPORTS**

25 Section 16. (a) G.S. 115C-12 is amended by adding the following new subdivision
26 to read:

27 "(25) Duty to Report to Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee. –
28 Upon the request of the Joint Legislative Education Oversight
29 Committee, the State Board shall examine and evaluate issues,
30 programs, policies, and fiscal information, and shall make reports to that
31 Committee. Furthermore, beginning October 15, 1997, and annually
32 thereafter, the State Board shall submit reports to that Committee
33 regarding the continued implementation of Chapter 716 of the 1995
34 Session Laws, 1996 Regular Session. Each report shall include
35 information regarding the composition and activity of assistance teams,
36 schools that received incentive awards, schools identified as low-
37 performing, school improvement plans found to significantly improve
38 student performance, personnel actions taken in low-performing
39 schools, and recommendations for additional legislation to improve
40 student performance and increase local flexibility."

41 (b) Article 12H of Chapter 120 of the General Statutes is amended by adding the
42 following new section:

43 "§ 120-70.83. Additional powers.

1 The Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee, while in discharge of official
2 duties, shall have access to any paper or document, and may compel the attendance of
3 any State official or employee before the Committee or secure any evidence under G.S.
4 120.19. In addition, G.S. 120-19.1 through G.S. 120-19.4 shall apply to the proceedings
5 of the Committee as if it were a joint committee of the General Assembly."

6 (c) G.S. 115C-12(9) reads as rewritten:

7 "(9) Miscellaneous Powers and Duties. – All the powers and duties exercised
8 by the State Board of Education shall be in conformity with the
9 Constitution and subject to such laws as may be enacted from time to
10 time by the General Assembly. Among such duties are:

- 11 a. To certify and regulate the grade and salary of teachers and other
12 school employees.
13 b. To adopt and supply textbooks.
14 c. To adopt rules requiring all local boards of education to
15 implement the Basic Education Program on an incremental basis
16 within funds appropriated for that purpose by the General
17 Assembly and by units of local government. Beginning with the
18 1991-92 school year, the rules shall require each local school
19 administrative unit to implement fully the standard course of
20 study in every school in the State in accordance with the Basic
21 Education Program so that every student in the State shall have
22 equal access to the curriculum as provided in the Basic Education
23 Program and the standard course of study.

24 The Board shall establish benchmarks by which to measure
25 the progress that each local board of education has made in
26 implementing the Basic Education Program. ~~The Board shall~~
27 ~~report to the Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee and to~~
28 ~~the General Assembly by December 31, 1991, and by February 1 of~~
29 ~~each subsequent year on each local board's progress in implementing~~
30 ~~the Basic Education Program, including the use of State and local~~
31 ~~funds for the Basic Education Program.~~

32 The Board shall develop a State accreditation program that
33 meets or exceeds the standards and requirements of the Basic
34 Education Program. The Board shall require each local school
35 administrative unit to comply with the State accreditation
36 program to the extent that funds have been made available to the
37 local school administrative unit for implementation of the Basic
38 Education Program.

39 The Board shall use the State accreditation program to
40 monitor the implementation of the Basic Education Program.

- 41 c1. To issue an annual 'report card' for the State and for each local
42 school administrative unit, assessing each unit's efforts to
43 improve student performance based on the growth in

1 performance of the students in each school and taking into
2 account progress over the previous years' level of performance
3 and the State's performance in comparison with other states. This
4 assessment shall take into account factors that have been shown
5 to affect student performance and that the State Board considers
6 relevant to assess the State's efforts to improve student
7 performance.

8 c2. Repealed by Session Laws 1995 (Regular Session, 1996), c. 716,
9 s. 1.

10 c3. To develop a system of school building improvement reports for
11 each school building. The purpose of school building
12 improvement reports is to measure improvement in the growth in
13 student performance at each school building from year to year,
14 not to compare school buildings. The Board shall include in the
15 building reports any factors shown to affect student performance
16 that the Board considers relevant to assess a school's efforts to
17 improve student performance. Local school administrative units
18 shall produce and make public their school building
19 improvement reports by March 15, 1997, for the 1995-96 school
20 year, by October 15, 1997, for the 1996-97 school year, and
21 annually thereafter. Each report shall be based on building-level
22 data for the prior school year.

23 c4. To develop guidelines, procedures, and rules to establish,
24 implement, and enforce the School-Based Management and
25 Accountability Program under Article 8B of this Chapter in order
26 to improve student performance, increase local flexibility and
27 control, and promote economy and efficiency.

28 d. To formulate rules and regulations for the enforcement of the
29 compulsory attendance law.

30 e. To manage and operate a system of insurance for public school
31 property, as provided in Article 38 of this Chapter.

32 In making substantial policy changes in administration,
33 curriculum, or programs the Board should conduct hearings
34 throughout the regions of the State, whenever feasible, in order
35 that the public may be heard regarding these matters."

36 (d) G.S. 115C-12(16) reads as rewritten:

37 "(16) Power with Regard to Salary Schedules. – The Board shall provide for
38 sick leave with pay for all public school employees in accordance with
39 the provisions of this Chapter and shall promulgate rules and regulations
40 providing for necessary substitutes on account of sick leave and other
41 teacher absences.

42 a. Support personnel refers to all public school employees who are
43 not required by statute or regulation to be certified in order to be

1 employed. The State Board of Education is authorized and
2 empowered to adopt all necessary rules for full implementation
3 of all schedules to the extent that State funds are made available
4 for support personnel.

- 5 b. Salary schedules for the following public school support
6 personnel shall be adopted by the State Board of Education:
7 school finance officer, office support personnel, teacher
8 assistants, maintenance supervisors, custodial personnel, and
9 transportation personnel. The Board shall classify these support
10 positions in terms of uniform pay grades included in the salary
11 schedule of the State Personnel Commission.

12 By the end of the third payroll period of the 1995-96 fiscal
13 year, local boards of education shall place State-allotted office
14 support personnel, teacher assistants, and custodial personnel on
15 the salary schedule adopted by the State Board of Education so
16 that the average salary paid is the State-allotted amount for the
17 category. In placing employees on the salary schedule, the local
18 board shall consider the education, training, and experience of
19 each employee. It is the intent of the General Assembly that a
20 local school administrative unit not fail to employ an employee
21 who was employed for the prior school year in order to
22 implement the provisions of this sub-subdivision. A local board
23 of education is in compliance with this sub-subdivision if the
24 average salary paid is at least ninety-five percent (95%) of the
25 State-allotted amount for the category at the end of the third
26 payroll period of the 1995-96 fiscal year, and at least ninety-eight
27 percent (98%) of the State-allotted amount for the category at the
28 end of the third payroll period of each subsequent fiscal year.
29 The Department of Public Instruction shall provide technical
30 assistance to local school administrative units regarding the
31 implementation of this sub-subdivision.

32 ~~The State Board of Education shall report to the General~~
33 ~~Assembly, prior to March 31, 1995, and March 31, 1996, on the~~
34 ~~implementation of this sub-subdivision.~~

- 35 c. Salary schedules for other support personnel, including but not
36 limited to maintenance and school food service personnel, shall
37 be adopted by the State Board of Education. The Board shall
38 classify these support positions in terms of uniform pay grades
39 included in the salary schedule of the State Personnel
40 Commission. These schedules shall apply if the local board of
41 education does not adopt a salary schedule of its own for
42 personnel paid from other than State appropriations."

43 (e) Effective July 1, 1999, G.S. 115C-12(24) reads as rewritten:

1 "(24) Duty to Develop Guidelines for Alternative Learning Programs, Provide
2 Technical Assistance on Implementation of Programs, and Evaluate
3 Programs. – The State Board of Education shall adopt guidelines for
4 assigning students to alternative learning programs. These guidelines
5 shall include (i) a description of the programs and services that are
6 recommended to be provided in alternative learning programs and (ii) a
7 process for ensuring that an assignment is appropriate for the student
8 and that the student's parents are involved in the decision.

9 The State Board of Education shall provide technical support to local
10 school administrative units to assist them in developing and
11 implementing plans for alternative learning programs.

12 The State Board shall evaluate the effectiveness of alternative
13 learning programs and, in its discretion, of any other programs funded
14 from the Alternative Schools/At-Risk Student allotment. Local school
15 administrative units shall report to the State Board of Education on how
16 funds in the Alternative Schools/At-Risk Student allotment are spent
17 and shall otherwise cooperate with the State Board of Education in
18 evaluating the alternative learning programs. ~~The State Board of
19 Education shall report annually to the Joint Legislative Education Oversight
20 Committee, beginning in December 1996, on the results of this evaluation."~~

21 (f) G.S. 115C-81(a) reads as rewritten:

22 "(a) The General Assembly believes that all children can learn. It is the intent of the
23 General Assembly that the mission of the public school community is to challenge with
24 high expectations each child to learn, to achieve, and to fulfill his or her potential. With
25 that mission as its guide, the State Board of Education shall adopt a Basic Education
26 Program for the public schools of the State. Before it adopts or revises the Basic
27 Education Program, the State Board shall consult with an Advisory Committee, including
28 at least eight members of local boards of education, that the State Board appoints from a
29 list of nominees submitted by the North Carolina School Boards Association. ~~The State
30 Board shall report annually to the General Assembly on any changes it has made in the program
31 in the preceding 12 months and any changes it is considering for the next 12 months.~~

32 The State Board shall implement the Basic Education Program within funds
33 appropriated for that purpose by the General Assembly and by units of local government.
34 It is the intent of the General Assembly that until the Basic Education Program is fully
35 funded, the implementation of the Basic Education Program shall be the focus of State
36 educational funding. It is the goal of the General Assembly that the Basic Education
37 Program be fully funded and completely operational in each local school administrative
38 unit by July 1, 1995.

39 It is further a goal of the General Assembly to provide supplemental funds to low-
40 wealth counties to allow those counties to enhance the instructional program and student
41 achievement."

42 (g) Effective July 1, 1999, Section 8.5(a) of Chapter 716 of the 1995 Session
43 Laws, 1996 Regular Session, is repealed.

1 (h) Section 29(b) of Chapter 716 of the 1995 Session Laws, 1996 Regular
2 Session, is repealed.

3 (i) Effective July 1, 1999, G.S. 115C-238.29I reads as rewritten:

4 **"§ 115C-238.29I. Notice of the charter school process; review of charter schools;**
5 **Charter School Advisory Committee.**

6 (a) The State Board of Education shall distribute information announcing the
7 availability of the charter school process described in this Part to each local school
8 administrative unit and public postsecondary educational institution and, through press
9 releases, to each major newspaper in the State.

10 ~~(b) The State Board of Education shall report annually to the Joint Legislative~~
11 ~~Education Oversight Committee and the Joint Legislative Commission on Governmental~~
12 ~~Operations the following information:~~

13 ~~(1) The current and projected impact of charter schools on the delivery of~~
14 ~~services by the public schools;~~

15 ~~(2) Student academic progress in the charter schools as measured, where~~
16 ~~available, against the academic year immediately preceding the first~~
17 ~~academic year of the charter schools' operation; and~~

18 ~~(3) Best practices resulting from charter school operations.~~

19 ~~The State Board of Education shall base its report in part upon the annual reports~~
20 ~~submitted by the charter schools under G.S. 115C-238.29F(f)(3). To the extent possible,~~
21 ~~the State Board of Education shall present the information in disaggregated form relative~~
22 ~~to the race, gender, grade level, and economic condition of the students.~~

23 (c) The State Board of Education shall review the educational effectiveness of
24 the charter school approach authorized under this Part and the effect of charter schools on
25 the public schools in the local school administrative unit in which the charter schools are
26 located and, not later than January 1, 1999, shall report to the Joint Legislative Education
27 Oversight Committee with recommendations to modify, expand, or terminate that approach.
28 Analysis of the reports submitted under subsection (b) of this section shall be the predominant
29 factor in determining whether the number of charter schools shall be increased and the conditions
30 under which any increase or continued operation shall be allowed. If the analysis indicates
31 demonstrable, substantial success, the General Assembly shall consider expanding the number of
32 charter schools that may be established. located.

33 (d) The State Board of Education may establish a Charter School Advisory
34 Committee to assist with the implementation of this Part. The Charter School Advisory
35 Committee may (i) provide technical assistance to chartering entities or to potential
36 applicants, (ii) review applications for preliminary approval, (iii) make recommendations
37 as to whether the State Board should approve applications for charter schools, (iv) make
38 recommendations as to whether the State Board should terminate or not renew a contract,
39 (v) make recommendations concerning grievances between a charter school and its
40 chartering entity, (vi) assist with the review under subsection (c) of this section, and (vii)
41 provide any other assistance as may be required by the State Board."

42 (j) G.S. 115C-238.33(b) is repealed.

43 (k) G.S. 115C-102.7 reads as rewritten:

1 **"§ 115C-102.7. Monitoring and evaluation of State and local school system**
2 **technology plans; reports.**

3 (a) The Commission shall monitor and evaluate the development and
4 implementation of the State and local school system technology plans. The evaluation
5 shall consider the effects of technology on student learning, the effects of technology on
6 students' workforce readiness, the effects of technology on teacher productivity, and the
7 cost-effectiveness of the technology. ~~The Commission shall report in October of each year to~~
8 ~~the State Board of Education, the Joint Legislative Commission on Governmental Operations,~~
9 ~~and the Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee on the development and the~~
10 ~~implementation of State and local school system technology plans.~~

11 ~~(a1) The Joint Legislative Commission on Governmental Operations and the Joint~~
12 ~~Legislative Education Oversight Committee may meet jointly to consider reports from~~
13 ~~the Commission on School Technology and they may appoint subcommittees to jointly~~
14 ~~consider the reports.~~

15 (b) The Commission shall provide notice of meetings, copies of minutes, and
16 periodic briefings to the chair of the Information Resources Management Commission
17 and the chair of the Technical Committee of the Information Resources Management
18 Commission."

19 (l) G.S. 115C-415 is repealed.

20 (m) G.S. 115C-472.5(d) reads as rewritten:

21 "(d) The Department of Public Instruction shall report to the Information Resource
22 Management Commission, ~~the Joint Legislative Commission on Governmental~~
23 ~~Operations, the Fiscal Research Division, and the State Government Performance Audit~~
24 ~~Committee Commission~~ on an annual basis on all loans made from the fund."

25 **EFFECTIVE DATE.**

26 Section 17. This act is effective when it becomes law.