

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2011

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HOUSE BILL 922

Short Title: Annexation Reform. (Public)

Sponsors: Representative Hamilton (Primary Sponsor).
For a complete list of Sponsors, see Bill Information on the NCGA Web Site.

Referred to: Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House.

May 5, 2011

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO RESTRICT INVOLUNTARY ANNEXATION TO COMMERCIAL,
3 INDUSTRIAL, GOVERNMENTAL, OR INSTITUTIONAL PROPERTY ONLY AND
4 REQUIRE A PETITION OF THE MAJORITY OF THE OWNERS OF THE PROPERTY.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6 **SECTION 1.** G.S. 160A-36(c) reads as rewritten:

7 "(c) The area to be annexed must be developed for urban purposes at the time of
8 approval of the report provided for in G.S. 160A-35. For purposes of this section, a lot or tract
9 shall not be considered in use for a commercial, industrial, institutional, or governmental
10 purpose if the lot or tract is used only temporarily, occasionally, or on an incidental or
11 insubstantial basis in relation to the size and character of the lot or tract. For purposes of this
12 section, acreage in use for commercial, industrial, institutional, or governmental purposes shall
13 include acreage actually occupied by buildings or other man-made structures together with all
14 areas that are reasonably necessary and appurtenant to such facilities for purposes of parking,
15 storage, ingress and egress, utilities, buffering, and other ancillary services and facilities. ~~Area~~
16 ~~of streets and street rights of way shall not be used to determine total acreage under this~~
17 ~~section.~~ An area developed for urban purposes is defined as:

18 (1) ~~Any area which is so developed that at least sixty percent (60%) of the total~~
19 ~~number of lots and tracts in the area at the time of annexation are used for~~
20 ~~residential, commercial, industrial, institutional or governmental purposes,~~
21 ~~and is subdivided into lots and tracts such that at least sixty percent (60%) of~~
22 ~~the total acreage, not counting the acreage used at the time of annexation for~~
23 ~~commercial, industrial, governmental or institutional purposes, consists of~~
24 ~~lots and tracts three acres or less in size.~~

25 (2) An area so developed that, at the time of the approval of the annexation
26 report, all tracts in the area to be annexed are used for commercial,
27 industrial, governmental, or institutional purposes.

28 (3) ~~The entire area of any county water and sewer district created under~~
29 ~~G.S. 162A-86(b1), but this subsection only applies to annexation by a~~
30 ~~municipality if that:~~

31 a. ~~Municipality has provided in a contract with that district that the area~~
32 ~~is developed for urban purposes; and~~

33 b. ~~Contract provides for the municipality to operate the sewer system of~~
34 ~~that county water and sewer district;~~



1 provided that the special categorization provided by this subsection only
2 applies if the municipality is annexing in one proceeding the entire territory
3 of the district not already within the corporate limits of a municipality."

4 **SECTION 2.** G.S. 160A-37 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

5 "(d1) Consent required. – No annexation ordinance may be adopted under this Part unless
6 the owners of a majority of the tracts proposed for annexation have consented in writing to the
7 annexation."

8 **SECTION 3.** G.S. 160A-48(c) reads as rewritten:

9 "(c) ~~Part or all~~ All of the area to be annexed must be developed for urban purposes at the
10 time of approval of the report provided for in G.S. 160A-47. ~~Area of streets and street~~
11 ~~rights of way shall not be used to determine total acreage under this section.~~ An area developed
12 for urban purposes is defined as any area which meets ~~any one of the following standards:~~

- 13 (1) ~~Has a total resident population equal to at least two and three tenths persons~~
14 ~~for each acre of land included within its boundaries; or~~
- 15 (2) ~~Has a total resident population equal to at least one person for each acre of~~
16 ~~land included within its boundaries, and is subdivided into lots and tracts~~
17 ~~such that at least sixty percent (60%) of the total acreage consists of lots and~~
18 ~~tracts three acres or less in size and such that at least sixty five percent~~
19 ~~(65%) of the total number of lots and tracts are one acre or less in size; or~~
- 20 (3) ~~Is so developed that at least sixty percent (60%) of the total number of lots~~
21 ~~and tracts in the area at the time of annexation are used for residential,~~
22 ~~commercial, industrial, institutional or governmental purposes, and is~~
23 ~~subdivided into lots and tracts such that at least sixty percent (60%) of the~~
24 ~~total acreage, not counting the acreage used at the time of annexation for~~
25 ~~commercial, industrial, governmental or institutional purposes, consists of~~
26 ~~lots and tracts three acres or less in size. For purposes of this section, a lot or~~
27 ~~tract shall not be considered in use for a commercial, industrial, institutional,~~
28 ~~or governmental purpose if the lot or tract is used only temporarily,~~
29 ~~occasionally, or on an incidental or insubstantial basis in relation to the size~~
30 ~~and character of the lot or tract. For purposes of this section, acreage in use~~
31 ~~for commercial, industrial, institutional, or governmental purposes shall~~
32 ~~include acreage actually occupied by buildings or other man made structures~~
33 ~~together with all areas that are reasonably necessary and appurtenant to such~~
34 ~~facilities for purposes of parking, storage, ingress and egress, utilities,~~
35 ~~buffering, and other ancillary services and facilities; or~~
- 36 (4) ~~Is the entire area of any county water and sewer district created under~~
37 ~~G.S. 162A 86(b1), but this subdivision only applies to annexation by a~~
38 ~~municipality if that:~~
- 39 a. ~~Municipality has provided in a contract with that district that the area is~~
40 ~~developed for urban purposes; and~~
- 41 b. ~~Contract provides for the municipality to operate the sewer system of that~~
42 ~~county water and sewer district;~~
- 43 ~~provided that the special categorization provided by this subdivision only applies if~~
44 ~~the municipality is annexing in one proceeding the entire territory of the~~
45 ~~district not already within the corporate limits of a municipality; or~~
- 46 (5) ~~Is so developed that, at the time of the approval of the annexation report, all~~
47 ~~tracts in the area to be annexed are used for commercial, industrial,~~
48 ~~governmental, or institutional purposes."~~

49 **SECTION 4.** G.S. 160A-48 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

1 "(d1) Consent required. – No annexation ordinance may be adopted under this Part unless
2 the owners of a majority of the tracts proposed for annexation have consented in writing to the
3 annexation."

4 **SECTION 5.** This act is effective with respect to annexation ordinances adopted on
5 or after the date this act becomes law.