

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
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SENATE BILL DRS45172-LH-75 (02/23)

Short Title: Habitual Felons/Clarify Previous Convictions. (Public)

Sponsors: Senators J. Jackson, Britt, and Newton (Primary Sponsors).

Referred to:

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO CLARIFY THE DEFINITION OF "FELONY OFFENSE" FOR PURPOSES OF
3 THE HABITUAL FELON LAW.

4 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

5 SECTION 1. G.S. 14-7.1 reads as rewritten:

6 "§ 14-7.1. Persons defined as habitual felons.

7 (a) Any person who has been convicted of or pled guilty to three felony offenses in any
8 federal court or state court in the United States or combination thereof is declared to be an habitual
9 felon and may be charged as a status offender pursuant to this Article.

10 (b) For the purpose of this Article, a felony offense is defined ~~as an~~ to include all of the
11 following:

12 (1) An offense which that is a felony under the laws of the State or other sovereign
13 wherein this State.

14 (2) An offense that is a felony under the laws of another state and to which a plea
15 of guilty was entered or a conviction was returned regardless of the sentence
16 actually imposed.

17 (3) An offense that is a crime under the laws of another state that does not classify
18 any crimes as felonies but that may be punishable by imprisonment for more
19 than a year in state prison and to which a plea of guilty was entered or a
20 conviction was returned regardless of the sentence actually imposed.

21 (4) An offense that is a felony under federal law. Provided, however, that federal
22 offenses relating to the manufacture, possession, sale and kindred offenses
23 involving intoxicating liquors shall not be considered felonies for the purposes
24 of this Article.

25 (c) For the purposes of this Article, felonies committed before a person attains the age of
26 18 years shall not constitute more than one felony. The commission of a second felony shall not
27 fall within the purview of this Article unless it is committed after the conviction of or plea of
28 guilty to the first felony. The commission of a third felony shall not fall within the purview of this
29 Article unless it is committed after the conviction of or plea of guilty to the second felony. Pleas of
30 guilty to or convictions of felony offenses prior to July 6, 1967, shall not be felony offenses within
31 the meaning of this Article. Any felony offense to which a pardon has been extended shall not for
32 the purpose of this Article constitute a felony. The burden of proving such pardon shall rest with
33 the defendant and the State shall not be required to disprove a pardon."

34 SECTION 2. This act is effective when it becomes law.



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