

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2023

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HOUSE BILL 149  
Committee Substitute Favorable 3/7/23

Short Title: Remote Charter Academies.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

February 21, 2023

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR REMOTE CHARTER ACADEMIES AND TO PROVIDE A  
3 ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE VIRTUAL CHARTER SCHOOL PILOT PROGRAM.  
4 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

5 **SECTION 1.(a)** Article 14A of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes is amended by  
6 adding a new Part to read:

7 "Part 7. Remote Charter Academies.

8 **"§ 115C-218.120. Remote charter academies.**

9 (a) As part of an application or modification of a charter, a nonprofit may apply to the  
10 State Board of Education for approval to include a remote charter academy that meets the  
11 requirements of this Part as part of the nonprofit's charter. A charter that includes a remote charter  
12 academy may do any of the following:

13 (1) Provide only remote instruction to enrolled students served by the charter in  
14 accordance with this Part.

15 (2) Provide remote instruction to students enrolled in the remote charter academy  
16 and provide in-person instruction to other students served by the charter.

17 (3) Provide enrolled students both remote instruction and in-person instruction. A  
18 student who receives more than half of the student's instruction through  
19 remote instruction shall be classified as enrolled in the charter's remote charter  
20 academy.

21 (b) As part of the application or modification of a charter, the nonprofit shall designate  
22 which of the following enrollment areas the remote charter academy will use to enroll students:

23 (1) A statewide remote charter academy that admits students in accordance with  
24 G.S. 115C-218.45.

25 (2) A regional remote charter academy that, notwithstanding  
26 G.S. 115C-218.45(a), admits students only from the county in which the  
27 charter school facility is located and the counties of the State geographically  
28 contiguous to that county.

29 (c) A remote charter academy provides instruction primarily online through a  
30 combination of synchronous and asynchronous instruction delivered to students in a remote  
31 location outside of the charter school facility. A remote charter academy may include any  
32 combination of grade levels.

33 (d) Notwithstanding G.S. 115C-84.3, an approved remote charter academy may satisfy  
34 the minimum required number of instructional days or hours for the school calendar through  
35 remote instruction.

36 **"§ 115C-218.121. Remote charter academy enrollment.**



1        (a) A student shall not be assigned to attend a remote charter academy without parental  
2 consent. A board of directors shall require an application to secure parental consent prior to  
3 enrollment of a student in a remote charter academy.

4        (b) A remote charter academy shall identify characteristics for successful remote learning  
5 and establish criteria for admittance to a remote charter academy and shall make that information  
6 available to parents.

7        (c) A student may not be denied admission to the remote charter academy solely on the  
8 basis that the student is a child with a disability. If a student is admitted to a remote charter  
9 academy, that student's IEP team, as defined in G.S. 115C-106.3, or section 504 team, 29 U.S.C.  
10 § 794, must plan for a successful student entry and accommodations necessary to provide for a  
11 free appropriate public education in the remote charter academy.

12        (d) A charter that provides in-person instruction may reassign a student to in-person  
13 instruction during the school year if the board of directors determines that in-person instruction  
14 would better ensure academic success for that student. The board of directors may delegate this  
15 authority to the chief administrator.

16 **"§ 115C-218.122. Remote charter academy requirements.**

17        (a) Except as provided in this Part, a remote charter academy shall meet the same  
18 requirements as for other charter schools established by this Article.

19        (b) A remote charter academy shall provide all of the following to enrolled students:

20            (1) Any hardware and software needed to participate in the remote charter  
21 academy. Students may not be charged rental fees but may be charged damage  
22 fees for abuse or loss of hardware or software under rules adopted by the State  
23 Board of Education.

24            (2) Access to a learning management platform that enables monitoring of student  
25 performance and school-owned devices, as well as allows video conferencing  
26 and supervised text-based chat for synchronous communication.

27            (3) Access to the internet that is available during instructional hours, evenings,  
28 and weekends.

29            (4) Technical support that is available during instructional hours.

30            (5) For children with an individualized education program (IEP), as defined in  
31 G.S. 115C-106.3, or a section 504 plan, 29 U.S.C. § 794, adaptive or assistive  
32 devices, transportation, and in-person services as required by that program or  
33 plan.

34        (c) A remote charter academy may require students to attend in person to fulfill  
35 State-mandated student assessments. A remote charter academy may conduct optional in-person  
36 meetings between students and instructors or parents and instructors at a charter school facility.

37        (d) The employees of a remote charter academy shall meet the same licensure and  
38 evaluation requirements as required by G.S. 115C-218.90. The remote charter academy shall  
39 ensure sufficient digital teaching and learning support staff, including, at a minimum, the  
40 following:

41            (1) An instructional technology facilitator.

42            (2) A school library media coordinator.

43            (3) A data manager.

44            (4) Sufficient remote technicians to ensure technical support throughout the  
45 instructional day for staff and students.

46 **"§ 115C-218.123. Remote charter academy approval process.**

47        (a) A nonprofit seeking to provide a remote charter academy shall submit to the State  
48 Board of Education as part of the application for approval or modification of a charter a plan that  
49 provides for the following:

50            (1) Whether the enrollment area of the remote charter academy will be statewide  
51 or regional.

- 1           (2)    The range of grades for which the remote charter academy will offer courses.  
2           (3)    The method by which the remote charter academy will monitor calendar  
3           compliance, enrollment, daily attendance, course credit accrual, progress  
4           toward graduation, and course completion.  
5           (4)    Hardware, software, and learning management platforms that support online  
6           learning.  
7           (5)    The measures used to ensure that both synchronous and asynchronous remote  
8           instruction time, practice, and application components support learning  
9           growth that continues toward mastery of student achievement goals for the  
10          charter's educational program.  
11          (6)    The professional development that will be provided to those teaching in the  
12          remote charter academy related to the pedagogy of providing remote  
13          instruction.  
14          (7)    The identified characteristics for successful remote learning and criteria for  
15          admission to the remote charter academy. The board of directors shall identify  
16          the means by which information will be communicated to the parents and legal  
17          guardians of prospective applicants and current enrollees about the remote  
18          charter academy and those characteristics and criteria to allow for informed  
19          decisions about enrollment.  
20          (8)    Any school nutrition services or transportation services that will be provided  
21          to students.

22          (b)    The State Board of Education shall review and approve a charter or charter  
23          modification for the creation of a remote charter academy that meets the requirements established  
24          in this Part for a term of five years. The State Board of Education shall approve a minimum of  
25          two statewide remote charter academies that meet the qualifications of this Part for operation  
26          beginning with the 2026-2027 school year and thereafter.

27          "**§ 115C-218.124. Operation and renewal of remote charter academies.**

28          (a)    Each approved remote charter academy shall adhere to the plan submitted to and  
29          approved by the State Board of Education as part of the approved charter unless the board of  
30          trustees obtains a charter modification.

31          (b)    Each approved remote charter academy shall receive a school code.

32          (c)    A nonprofit may apply for renewal of the remote charter academy for additional terms  
33          of five years. The State Board shall consider compliance with the requirements of this Part and  
34          success of the remote charter academy in the prior five years in determining whether to approve  
35          a request for renewal of a remote charter academy.

36          "**§ 115C-218.125. Evaluation.**

37          The State Board of Education shall evaluate the success of remote charter academies  
38          approved under this Part. Success shall be measured by school performance scores and grades,  
39          retention rates, attendance rates, and, for grades nine through 12, high school completion and  
40          dropout rates. The Board shall report by November 15 of each year to the Joint Legislative  
41          Education Oversight Committee on the evaluation of these academies and on any recommended  
42          statutory changes."

43          **SECTION 1.(b)** G.S. 115C-84.3(c) reads as rewritten:

44          "(c)    Except as provided in Part 7 of Article 14A or Part 3A of Article 16 of this Chapter  
45          or subsection (b) of this section, a public school unit shall not use remote instruction to satisfy  
46          the minimum required number of instructional days or hours for the school calendar."

47          **SECTION 2.** G.S. 115C-218, 115C-218.1, 115C-218.2, 115C-218.3, 115C-218.5,  
48          115C-218.6, 115C-218.7, and 115C-218.8 are codified into Part 1 of Article 14A of Chapter  
49          115C of the General Statutes, Governance and Applications for Charter Schools.  
50          G.S. 115C-218.10, 115C-218.15, 115C-218.20, 115C-218.25, 115C-218.30, 115C-218.35,  
51          115C-218.37, 115C-218.40, 115C-218.42, 115C-218.45, 115C-218.50, 115C-218.55,

1 115C-218.60, 115C-218.65, 115C-218.70, 115C-218.75, 115C-218.80, 115C-218.85, and  
2 115C-218.90 are codified into Part 2 of Article 14A of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes,  
3 Operation of Charter Schools. G.S. 115C-218.94, 115C-218.95, and 115C-218.100 are codified  
4 into Part 3 of Article 14A of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes, Evaluation of Charter Schools.  
5 G.S. 115C-218.105 is codified into Part 4 of Article 14A of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes,  
6 Funding of Charter Schools. G.S. 115C-218.110 is codified into Part 5 of Article 14A of Chapter  
7 115C of the General Statutes, Reporting on Charter Schools. G.S. 115C-218.115 is codified into  
8 Part 6 of Article 14A of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes, Charter Schools Pre-K Programs.

9 **SECTION 3.(a)** Section 8.35 of S.L. 2014-100, as amended by Section 8.13 of S.L.  
10 2016-94, Section 7.13 of S.L. 2018-5, and Section 7.13 of S.L. 2022-74, reads as rewritten:

11 "**SECTION 8.35.(a)** Notwithstanding G.S. 115C-218.5 or any other provision of law to the  
12 contrary, the State Board of Education shall establish a pilot program to authorize the operation  
13 of two virtual charter schools serving students in kindergarten through twelfth grade. The State  
14 Board shall establish an application process to allow student enrollment in the selected virtual  
15 charter schools beginning with the 2015-2016 school year. A virtual charter school participating  
16 in the pilot may serve any grade span of students in kindergarten through twelfth grade. The pilot  
17 program shall continue for a period of ~~10~~11 school years and shall end with the ~~2024-2025~~  
18 2025-2026 school year.

19 "**SECTION 8.35.(b)** The virtual charter schools participating in the pilot program authorized  
20 by this section shall be subject to the statutes and rules applicable to charter schools pursuant to  
21 Article 14A of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes, except as follows:

- 22 (1) The maximum student enrollment in any participating school ~~shall be no~~  
23 ~~greater than 1,500 in its first year of operation and may increase by twenty~~  
24 ~~percent (20%) for each participating school up to a maximum student~~  
25 ~~enrollment of 2,592 in the fourth year of the pilot. The State Board of~~  
26 ~~Education may waive this maximum student enrollment threshold, beginning~~  
27 ~~in the fourth year of the school's operation, if the State Board determines that~~  
28 ~~doing so would be in the best interest of North Carolina students.~~for the  
29 2023-2024 school year shall be the authorized student enrollment for that  
30 participating school for the 2021-2022 school year plus enrollment growth of  
31 up to twenty percent (20%) of that enrollment. For the remaining years of the  
32 pilot, the participating schools may increase enrollment in accordance with  
33 G.S. 115C-218.7(b).

34 ...

35 "**SECTION 8.35.(e)** The State Board of Education shall provide State funding to a virtual  
36 charter school participating in the pilot program as provided in G.S. 115C-218.105(a) and  
37 G.S. 115C-218.105(b). ~~The amount allocated pursuant to G.S. 115C-218.105(a)(1) shall not,~~  
38 ~~however, include the allocation for low wealth counties supplemental funding and the allocation~~  
39 ~~for small county supplemental funding.~~ Virtual charter schools participating in the pilot program  
40 shall also be subject to the requirements in G.S. 115C-218.105(c) through G.S. 115C-218.105(e).  
41 ~~The amount of local funds provided to participating schools pursuant to G.S. 115C-218.105(e)~~  
42 ~~shall be the lesser of seven hundred ninety dollars (\$790.00) per pupil or the amount computed~~  
43 ~~in accordance with G.S. 115C-218.105(e).~~

44 ...."

45 **SECTION 3.(b)** A virtual charter school that participated in the pilot program  
46 authorized by Section 8.35 of S.L. 2014-100, as amended by Section 8.13 of S.L. 2016-94,  
47 Section 7.13 of S.L. 2018-5, Section 7.13 of S.L. 2022-74, and this section, shall be eligible to  
48 apply to the State Board of Education for a charter renewal as a remote charter academy as  
49 provided in Article 14A of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes.

50 **SECTION 3.(c)** This section is effective when it becomes law and applies beginning  
51 with the 2023-2024 school year.

1                   **SECTION 4.** Except as otherwise provided, this act is effective when it becomes law  
2 and applies to applications for new charters and charter modifications beginning with the  
3 2023-2024 school year.